

7B U4 知识点梳理

P1 Viewing & Listening

一. 词组 (Phrases)

1. take part in 参加 (活动或赛事)
2. make a mistake 犯错误
3. tell the truth 说出真相
4. tell a lie 撒谎
5. blame sb. for sth. 因某事责怪某人
6. offer to do sth. 主动提出做某事
7. praise sb. for sth. 因某事表扬某人
8. make a decision 做决定
9. make a suggestion 提出建议
10. make an effort 付出努力
11. make a promise 做出承诺
12. make a plan 制定计划
13. make the difference 产生影响; 起到关键作用
14. tell the difference 分辨; 区分
15. make a speech 发表演讲

二、词转 (Word Transformation)

1. spell (v.) → spelling (n.) 拼写
2. champion (n.) 冠军 → championship (n.) 锦标赛
3. win (v.) 赢得 → winner (n.) / winning (adj.) 获胜者 / 获胜的
4. mistake (n.) 错误 → mistake (v.) 误会; 误解
5. true (adj.) 真实的 → truth (n.) 真相 → truly (adv.) 真正地 → trust (v.) 信任
6. lie (n.) 谎言 → liar (n.) 说谎者 → lie (v.) 说谎; 躺 (lie--lay--lain)
7. decide (v.) 决定 → decision (n.) 决定
8. suggest (v.) → suggestion (n.) 建议
9. explain (v.) → explanation (n.) 解释
10. lend (v.) → lent (过去式) → lent (过去分词) 借出
11. careless (adj.) 粗心 → carelessly (adv.) 粗心地 → carelessness (n.) 粗心

三、句型 (Sentence Patterns)

1. Mary's teacher gave her an A by mistake. 玛丽的老师意外地给了她一个 A 级。
- by mistake = by accident 意外地
- 反义: on purpose 故意地
2. She told the teacher about the mistake immediately. 她立刻告诉老师那个错误。
- tell sb. about sth. 告诉某人某事
- immediately = at once / right now / right away / in no time 立刻
5. Wang Yiming wants to take part in the school "spelling bee" contest. 王一鸣想参

加学校地拼写比赛。

- take part in = join in 参加（活动）
- 辨析：join（加入组织）、attend（出席活动）

6. They praised me for being honest. 他们因我的诚实表扬了我。

7. I think you should be honest with your friend and apologise to him. 我想你应该对你的朋友诚实并向他道歉。

- be honest with sb. 对某人诚实
- apologise to sb. 向某人道歉

P2 Speaking

一、词组（Phrases）

1. be in a bit of trouble 遇到一点麻烦
2. seem to have found an answer 似乎找到了答案
3. worry out 担心
4. feel guilty about ... 对...有罪恶感
5. deal with trouble 处理麻烦
6. accidentally spill water on it 不小心把水洒在上面
7. mean a lot to someone 对某人很重要
8. make it right 弥补；补偿（错误）
9. tell the truth 说实话
10. apologise to someone for doing sth. 因做了某事向某人道歉

二、词性转换（Word Formation）

1. trouble (n./v.) 困难；麻烦 → troublesome (adj.) 棘手的；麻烦的
2. advice (n.) 建议 → advise (v.) 建议
3. luck (n.) 幸运 → lucky (adj.) 幸运的 → unluckily (adv.) 幸运地
4. explain (v.) 解释 → explanation (n.) 解释
5. care (n.) 关心 → careless (adj.) 粗心的 → carelessly (adv.) 粗心地

6. accident (n.) 意外→ accidentally (adv.) 意外地

三、重点句型 (Key Sentences)

1. 表达道歉与回应:

- I'm truly sorry, but...
- 例句: I'm truly sorry, but I broke your favorite cup.
- I didn't mean to...
- 例句: I didn't mean to hurt your feelings.

2. 建议与回应:

- What should I do to...?
- 例句: What should I do to make it right?
- You should be honest with...
- 例句: You should be honest with your friend and apologise to him.

3. 描述意外事件:

- I accidentally...
- 例句: I accidentally spilled water on your book.
- It was an accident.
- 例句: Don't blame me; it was an accident.

4. 表达感受:

- I'm worried about...
- 例句: I'm worried about how my friend will feel.
- I feel really bad.
- 例句: I know the book means a lot to you, and I feel really bad.

5. 直接引语 (Direct Speech):

- "I'm sorry," she said.
- "Can I buy you a new one?" he asked.

6. Honesty is always the best policy. 诚实总是上策。

P3 P4 Reading: A lifetime lesson

一、核心词汇

1. fisherman n. 渔夫 pl. fishermen
2. catch n. (鱼的) 捕获量
3. tie v. 打结 tie n. 领带
4. practise v. practise doing sth

5. cast v. 投、抛 n. 演员（阵容）
6. lift v. 举起 n. 电梯
7. light v. 点亮 light-lit-lit
8. choice n. 选择 choose v. choose-chose-chosen
9. wave n. 海浪；波浪 v. 挥手；摆动
10. disappear v. 消失 disappearance n.
11. successful a. 成功的 success n. succeed v.
12. architect n. 建筑师 architecture n. 建筑学

二、重要词组

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|----------------------------------|------------------|
| 1. all year round | 一整年 |
| 2. fishing season | 捕鱼季 |
| 3. a lifetime lesson | 终身的(lifelong) a. |
| 4. limit the catch | 限制捕获（鱼的）数量 |
| 5. on an island | 在一座岛上 |
| 6. in the middle of a lake | 在湖的中央 |
| 7. tie a small bait | 系上鱼饵 |
| 8. practise casting | 练习投掷 |
| 9. double over | 向前弯曲 |
| 10. lift the fish from the water | 把鱼从水里举起来 |
| 11. light the match | 点亮火柴 |
| 12. even though | 尽管(even if) |

三、重要句型

1. Even though no one had seen them, the boy could tell by his father's voice that he had no choice.

尽管没有人看着他们父子，但是这个男孩从他父亲的嗓音中得知他别无选择。

2. He has never again caught such a huge fish as the one he caught that night long ago, but he does see that same fish--again and again.

自那晚之后，他再也没有钓到过像那个夜晚捕获的那么大的鱼，但他确信，他一次又一次地看到了那条鱼。

P5 Grammar

一、词组（Phrases）

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|---------------------------------|-----------|
| 1. bring about good results | 带来好结果 |
| 2. form an alternative question | 构成一个选择疑问句 |
| 3. separate the answer choices | 分隔答案选择 |
| 4. make up a story | 编了个故事 |
| 5. tell the truth | 说了真话 |

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------|
| 6. in these situations | 在这些情况下 |
| 7. break a valuable vase | 打碎了一个贵重的花瓶 |

二、词转 (Word Transformation)

1. alternative (adj.) 可替代的 → alternatively (adv.) 或者
2. separate (v.) 分离 → separately (adv.) 个别地; 单独 → separation (n.) 分离
3. value (n.) 价值 → valuable (adj.) 有价值的 → valueless (adj.) 无价值的
4. situation (n.) 情况 → situational (adj.) 情境的

三、句型 (Sentence Patterns)

1. Does his action bring about good results **or** bad ones?
他的行为带来了好结果还是坏结果?
2. Did you make up a story **or** tell the truth?
你是编了个故事还是说了真话?
3. What will you do in these situations?
在这些情况下你会怎么做?
4. You broke a valuable vase at home.
你在家打碎了一个贵重的花瓶。
5. Your bike scratched the side of a parked car.
你的自行车刮到了一辆停着的汽车的侧面。

P6 Writing

一、词组 (Phrases)

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|--------------------------------|---------|
| 1. an honest boy | 一个诚实的男孩 |
| 2. according to the given part | 根据给定的部分 |
| 3. take place | 发生, 举行 |
| 4. at the foot of a mountain | 在山脚下 |
| 5. several hours later | 几个小时后 |
| 6. cheat us for the money | 为了钱欺骗我们 |
| 7. at that moment | 就在那时 |

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|----------------------------------|---------|
| 8. promised to do | 承诺去做某事 |
| 9. buy sth. for sb.=buy sb. sth. | 为某人买某物 |
| 10. go over a mountain | 翻过一座山 |
| 11. on his way back | 在他回来的路上 |
| 12. He hurt his leg. | 他伤到了他的腿 |

二、词转 (Word Transformation)

1. village (n.) 村庄 → villager (n.) 村民
2. cheat (v.) 欺骗 → cheater (n.) 骗子 → cheating (n.) 欺骗行为
3. tear (n.) 眼泪 → tear (v.) 撕裂 (**tear-tore-torn**)
4. move (v.) 感动 → moved (adj.) 感动的 → moving (adj.) 感人的
5. true (adj.) 真的 → truth (n.) 真相 → truthful (adj.) 诚实的

三、句型 (Sentence Patterns)

1. The story took place in a village at the foot of a mountain.
故事发生在山脚下的一个村庄里。 -- 用于描述故事背景。
2. At that moment, up came another boy. 就在那时，另一个男孩出现了。
-- 倒装句，增强叙述的生动性。
3. My brother promised to buy some water for you.
我哥哥答应给你们买水。 -- promise to do sth. 表示“承诺做某事”。
4. The boy told the truth in tears. 男孩含泪说出了真相。
-- in tears 表示“含着泪”，用于描述情感状态。
5. The visitors were deeply moved. 游客们深受感动。
-- be deeply moved 表示“被深深感动”，常用于故事结尾。