

期末基础知识检测(一)

(满分:100分 建议用时:30分钟)

一、结合句意,根据音标或首字母提示填空。(每小题1分,共10分)

1. — Why did Lucy look unhappy?
— Because she was so careless that she made many _____ /'speliŋ/ mistakes in her homework.
2. The children didn't give me any _____ /'trʌbl/ when we were out.
3. Our teachers always _____ /ɪk'spleɪn/ difficult questions patiently to us until we understand them.
4. There are many birds on those _____ /'aɪləndz/. They are good places for birdwatching.
5. He told me to _____ /'dʌbl/ back the sheet of paper and tear it in half.
6. An ugly new building _____ /blɒkt/ the view from the window.
7. Tom bought a toy car yesterday. The wheels of it are made of _____ /wʊd/.
8. You must thank your teacher for l_____ you her umbrella on the rainy day.
9. The bad weather is the cause of the traffic a_____.
10. Mr Green will give us a report on how to protect w_____ animals.

二、用括号内所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子。(每小题2分,共10分)

1. "Make-A-Wish" is one of the world's best-known _____ (charity).
2. Nanjing is a city with a long history and a lot of places of natural _____ (beautiful).
3. Don't believe in advertisements because they may hide the _____ (true).
4. Never go near the lions. They are very _____ (danger).
5. You're too thin. You're not eating _____ (proper).

三、选择最恰当的答案。(每小题2分,共20分)

- ()1. As teenagers, we are not allowed _____ mobile phones into school so that we can focus on our schoolwork.
A. bring B. to bring C. bringing D. brought
- ()2. I don't have enough time to read newspapers. I usually _____ the headings quickly at breakfast.
A. look over B. look for C. look after D. look through



- () 3. Hurry up, _____ you will miss the beginning of the concert.
A. so B. or C. and D. but
- () 4. All my family members think people should _____ doctors and nurses for their contributions.
A. promise B. praise C. present D. prepare
- () 5. Our Chinese teacher always gives us a lot of _____ on how to learn Chinese well.
A. advises B. advices C. advise D. advice
- () 6. It's _____ of the boy to leave the tap running.
A. endless B. homeless C. meaningless D. careless
- () 7. Life is like riding a bicycle. To keep your _____, you must keep moving.
A. promise B. position C. balance D. ability
- () 8. — Jane, I rang you up last night but nobody answered.
— Oh, I together with my parents _____ a walk in the park then.
A. have taken B. was taking C. were taking D. had taken
- () 9. A small town in Norway doesn't get direct sunlight from late September to mid-March—_____ six months out of the year.
A. only B. hardly C. clearly D. nearly
- () 10. We all know that learning a foreign language _____ time and effort.
A. requires B. reduces C. removes D. repeats

四、按要求完成下列句子。(1~4 小题每小题 4 分,5 小题 3 分,共 19 分)

1. Can you lend me your bike? (同义句转换)

Can you _____ your bike _____ me?

2. There is a little water in the glass on the table. (同义句转换)

There is a _____ water in the glass on the table.

3. Shirley is both friendly and helpful. (对画线部分提问)

_____ Shirley _____?

4. Miss Wu weighs 56 kilos. Miss Sun weighs 56 kilos too. (合并成一个简单句)

Miss Wu weighs _____ much _____ Miss Sun.

5. contest, at, won, first, school, she, prize, in, a, writing, has (.)(连词成句)



五、翻译句子。(每小题 4 分,共 20 分)

1. 我希望你能说实话,不要对我撒谎。

2. 很抱歉我不能向你解释理由。(explain)

3. 孩子们正根据这张图片编故事。(according to)

4. “拼字比赛”是一个让学生拼写英语单词的游戏。(spell)

5. 我应该把钱留着,还是应该把钱还给失主?(keep the money)

六、在空格内填入适当的词,使短文内容通顺,每空限填一词,首字母已给出。(每小题 3 分,共 21 分)

To speak to people in a foreign language requires courage. Some people are
1. a _____ of making mistakes. They never open their mouths. And that's the
2. b _____ mistake of all. Now if you have courage and are ready to make a few mistakes, what will you say?

First of all, you have to start a conversation. Finding a correct topic is just the beginning. Some topics, such as the weather and news, 3. w _____ well. But others such as age, money or people's looks do not. The following are some ways to start a short friendly talk. Weather—It is cold today, isn't it? News—Did you happen to 4. h _____ about that terrible forest fire?

A conversation in a foreign language doesn't always go 5. e _____. Sometimes your partner talks too fast and you find it difficult to follow. Don't worry. You can always ask your partner to repeat what he has said or to speak more slowly. For example, "Excuse me, but could you say that again? I 6. f _____ to catch it." or "Could you speak more slowly, please?" Remember that it always works better if you wear a smile when you make these requirements(要求).

You also need to find a way to 7. e _____ a conversation in a polite way. "Well, I really need to go." and "It was nice talking to you." are often used by people.



期末基础知识检测(二)

(满分:100分 建议用时:30分钟)

一、结合句意,根据音标或首字母提示填空。(每小题1分,共10分)

1. It is said that few people can _____/prə'naʊns/ the name of the building correctly.
2. We're playing against the league _____/'tʃæmpiənz/ next week.
3. They _____/taɪd/ him to a chair with cable.
4. Lots of people in this mountain _____/'vɪlɪdʒ/ go to cities to make a living.
5. — Why did Mike come to school late this morning?
— _____/pə'hæps/ he got up late.
6. Reading can not only relax us but also _____/'sætɪsfai/ our need to learn more knowledge.
7. It is difficult to find work in the present economic _____/'klaɪmət/.
8. — I didn't see you just now. What did you do then?
— I _____/fɪld/ my bottle with some hot water.
9. The computer may go wrong easily if you don't use it in a p_____ way.
10. Last night, my father spent about half an hour e_____ a difficult maths problem to me.

二、用括号内所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子。(每小题2分,共10分)

1. — Tony won't go to the beach with us tomorrow.
— Really? What is the reason for his _____ (suddenly) change of his idea?
2. When the _____ (win) returned home, they were warmly welcomed.
3. The _____ (centre) government has tried to control the housing market.
4. Tickets are _____ (like) to be expensive.
5. I'm thankful to the teacher for her _____ (suggest) on my interview.

三、选择最恰当的答案。(每小题2分,共20分)

- () 1. — Don't forget _____ off the lights when you leave the classroom.
— OK. I'll do that.
- A. turn B. turns C. turning D. to turn
- () 2. We should do what we can _____ the hunters _____ the animals.
- A. to prevent; killing B. to prevent; to kill
C. prevent; killing D. prevent; to kill



- () 3. My brother was quite careless, so he _____ in spelling in the exam.
A. made mistakes B. made decisions
C. made plans D. made budgets
- () 4. My father has made a _____ that he will buy a camera for me.
A. suggestion B. secret C. problem D. decision
- () 5. Take it easy. There will be _____ two buses coming in a few minutes.
A. another B. other C. others D. the other
- () 6. Sue practises _____ the violin hard and often gives wonderful performances.
A. play B. played C. to play D. playing
- () 7. Mark doesn't work hard enough this term, and he is afraid he won't do _____ before in the coming test.
A. as good as B. so good as C. worse than D. so well as
- () 8. — What's for dinner, Mum? It _____ so nice!
— I'm cooking chicken soup. Supper will be ready in a minute.
A. smells B. looks C. tastes D. feels
- () 9. In almost every country, drivers are _____ by law to wear seat belts when they are driving.
A. repeated B. required C. received D. repaired
- () 10. There _____ a number of tigers in the wild many years ago, but now the number of them _____ getting smaller and smaller.
A. are; is B. was; is C. were; is D. were; are

四、按要求完成下列句子。(1~4 小题每小题 3 分, 5 小题 4 分, 共 16 分)

- The playground is 500 square metres in area. (同义句转换)
The playground has an _____ 500 square metres.
- Kate didn't find as many birds as her cousin in the forest yesterday. (同义句转换)
Kate found _____ than her cousin in the forest yesterday.
- Sandy, let the dog go out of the room. (改为否定句)
Sandy, _____ the dog go out of the room.
- Tom lives on the twenty-first floor. (对画线部分提问)
_____ does Tom live on?
- people, to, cut, it's, down, the, forest, for, farming, not, right, for (.) (连词成句)



五、翻译句子。(每小题 4 分,共 20 分)

1. 你知道蓝鲸是地球上现存的最大的动物吗?

2. 这个男孩既喜欢流行音乐又喜欢摇滚音乐。(both ... and)

3. 你介意我借用一下你的钢笔吗?(mind)

4. 我认为你应该了解如何植树。(learn about)

5. 我们应该帮助他们重建信心,鼓励他们永远不要放弃希望。(rebuild, encourage)

六、将下列单词或短语填入空格,限填一次。(每小题 3 分,共 24 分)

A. dangerous B. while C. an important part D. population E. produce

Wild animals live in forests, jungles, mountains, and oceans all around the world. They are 1. _____ of our ecosystem(生态系统), ensuring balanced nature. There are many different kinds of wild animals. Some are big and strong, 2. _____ others are small and quick.

Wild animals play a key role in the environment. For example, predators like lions and tigers keep the 3. _____ of herbivores(食草动物) like zebras and deer in check. This prevents overgrazing and helps plants to grow healthy. Bees also play a vital role by pollinating flowers, which helps plants 4. _____ fruits and seeds. Without wild animals, our ecosystem would be out of balance.

A. protecting B. means C. habitats D. threats E. behalf

Unfortunately, wild animals face many 5. _____. Some animals lose their homes due to deforestation(毁林) and urbanization(城市化). Others are hunted for their fur, bones, or organs. Climate change is also affecting their 6. _____, making it harder for them to find food and shelter.

We can help protect wild animals by supporting conservation(保护) efforts. This 7. _____ reducing our carbon footprint, using eco-friendly products, and supporting organizations that work to protect wildlife. We can also learn more about wild animals and spread awareness about the importance of 8. _____ them. By working together, we can ensure that wild animals continue to live in their natural habitats.



期末基础知识检测(三)

(满分:100分 建议用时:30分钟)

一、结合句意,根据音标或首字母提示填空。(每小题1分,共10分)

1. How long do giant pandas spend eating _____/ɪbəm'bu:/ a day?
2. We made the journey by _____/lənd/, though flying would take less time.
3. With the development of science, most _____/dɪ'zi:zɪz/ can be prevented or cured in the future.
4. He _____/'sʌfə(r)d/ loss of memory for weeks after the accident.
5. — They are trying to use 3-D printers to print food that is both _____/dɪ'ɪfəs/ and good for us.
— That's amazing.
6. It is important for children all over the world to receive _____/'beɪsɪk/ education.
7. Mum is c_____. She always forgets to take her keys or cooks without salt.
8. You must go to the doctor at once if you have a f_____ or cough a lot.
9. A smile a_____ on my mother's face when she heard the good news.
10. We all like teachers with a sense of h_____.

二、用括号内所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子。(每小题2分,共10分)

1. It's important to learn to behave _____(proper) at a big dinner.
2. Jimmy, Mum _____(explain) something important to me, but I hear nothing except the sound of TV.
3. People kill wolves because they think wolves are dangerous to _____(human).
4. She is _____(will) to try new hobbies, even if she might fail at first.
5. There's a feeling of _____(warm) and trust here.

三、选择最恰当的答案。(每小题2分,共20分)

- ()1. — I think some online eating shows waste a lot of food.
— I do agree with you. Laws should be made to _____ food waste.
A. avoid B. accept C. allow D. afford
- ()2. These activities at bedtime can get kids excited and make it hard for them to _____ and sleep.
A. come down B. break down C. calm down D. sit down
- ()3. — This time, we must depend on ourselves to solve the problem.
— I agree. _____ but we ourselves can find a way out.
A. Everybody B. Nobody C. Somebody D. Anybody



- ()4. — I have _____ getting along with(与……相处) my brother.
— Really? Maybe you don't learn about each other well.
A. question B. interest C. trouble D. fun
- ()5. — Bob, I'm not good at English. What should I do?
— Why not _____ an English club to practise _____ English?
A. to join; speaking B. join; to speak
C. to join; to speak D. join; speaking
- ()6. Have you seen my mobile phone, Sam? I can't find it _____.
A. everywhere B. somewhere C. nowhere D. anywhere
- ()7. Ken was _____ late for school. The bell rang right after he entered the classroom.
A. still B. always C. already D. almost
- ()8. As parents, we must tell our children how to look after _____ and keep safe when they are alone at home.
A. ourselves B. themselves C. yourselves D. himself
- ()9. — Did you go _____ last summer holiday?
— Yes. I went to Shanghai Disneyland Park.
A. somewhere special B. anywhere special
C. special somewhere D. special anywhere
- ()10. — Mum, the cake smells _____.
— Keep it away from ants. They can smell things _____.
A. good; good B. good; well C. well; well D. well; good

四、按要求完成下列句子。(1~4 小题每小题 3 分,5 小题 4 分,共 16 分)

- Boys and girls, don't feed animals in the zoo. (改为反意疑问句)
Boys and girls, don't feed animals in the zoo, _____ ?
- Can you show me how I can make a model plane? (同义句转换)
Can you show me how _____ a model plane?
- There are many different kinds of trees on the hill. (对画线部分提问)
_____ on the hill?
- That is a very valuable vase. (改为感叹句)
_____ valuable vase that is!
- to, save, excellent, way, a, lot, of, online, is, an, paper, paying (?) (连词成句)



五、翻译句子。(每小题 4 分,共 20 分)

1. 他的钢琴曲听起来令人放松。

2. 你最喜欢的沟通方式是什么? (communication)

3. 我姐姐昨天得了重感冒,所以去看医生了。(so)

4. 如果你对你妈妈撒谎了,你会怎么做? (tell a lie, if)

5. 森林覆盖了该国 30% 的土地面积。(per cent)

六、将下列单词或短语填入空格,限填一次。(每小题 3 分,共 24 分)

A. spend time B. when C. save money D. got married E. going

When Tim was a boy, he met a girl named Rose. They became close friends because they both dreamt of 1. _____ to Wonderland. They promised each other that one day they would build a house there.

Before long, they 2. _____ and moved to the old house where they first met. They lived a happy life there and decided to 3. _____ for their dream to Wonderland. But life wasn't easy. Year after year, they always had to spend their money on more pressing (紧急的) needs. Sadly, Wonderland remained a dream 4. _____ Rose died.

A. realized B. think of C. flying D. thousands of E. jumping

Living in the house alone, Tim missed Rose so much and would often 5. _____ the dream they once shared. One day, the 78-year-old man made up his mind. He bought 6. _____ balloons to help his house fly in the sky. Then he started flying to Wonderland.

On the journey, Tim met a child called Dan, and invited him in. Something exciting happened. Lucky, a talking dog joined them. They fought against a bad man and saved Kris, a bird that couldn't fly. With the help of the 7. _____ house, they continued their journey.

In the end, Tim 8. _____ his dream. Together with his new friends, he landed his house at Wonderland.

