

7B Unit 1 Music 知识点梳理

Period1 Viewing and listening: Music and musicians

一、核心单词与词转

1. musician (n. 音乐家) 词转: music (n. 音乐) → musical (adj. 音乐的)
2. lyrics (n. 歌词) 词转: lyric (adj. 抒情的)
3. theme (n. 主题) 近义词: topic, main idea
4. popularity (n. 流行度) 词转: popular (adj. 流行的) → popularize (v. 普及)
5. classical (adj. 古典的) 搭配: classical music (古典音乐) 词转: classic (n. 经典作品 adj. 经典的, 一流的) 搭配: a classic piece of work (一流的典范作品)
6. unknown (adj. 无名的) 反义词: well-known (adj. 著名的)

二、重要词组

1. a radio show 广播节目
 2. different music pieces 不同的音乐作品
 3. a newspaper article 报纸文章
 4. the power of music 音乐的力量
 5. the school radio station 学校广播电台
 6. during the lunch break 在午餐休息期间
 7. hot styles 热门曲风
 8. popular themes 流行主题
 9. the introduction to sth. 对某物的介绍
 10. praise the beauty 赞美美丽
 11. both ...and... 不仅如此
 12. fight against fate 与命运抗争
 13. well-known 著名的 best-known 最知名的 同义词: famous, world-famous
 14. a ten-minute walk 十分钟的步行路程
- 规则: 数词+连字符+名词单数 → 形容词 (如: a five-year plan 一个五年计划)
- a well-paid job 一份高薪工作 a low-paid job 一份低收入的工作)

三、重要结构

1. 询问某种事物或行为给人带来的感受
How does... make you feel 例: How does the song make you feel?
2. 描述音乐主题
It praises... 例: The song praises the beauty of the jasmine flower.
It is about... 例: The symphony is about fighting against difficulties.
3. 评价流行度
It is well-known both in... and... 例: The song is well-known both in China and abroad.
It is one of the best-known works...
例: Symphony No. 5 is one of the best-known works in classical music.
4. 复合词构成规则
数词+名词单数 → 形容词 (例: a ten-minute walk)

副词+过去分词 → 形容词 (例: well-known, well-paid)

名词+形容词 → 复合形容词 (例: world-famous)

7B U1 Period 2 Speaking: Music preferences

一、核心单词与词转

1. charity (n. 慈善) 词转: charitable (adj. 慈善的)
2. chorus (n. 合唱团) 词转: choral (adj. 合唱的)
3. homeless (adj. 无家可归的) 词转: home (n. 家) → homelessness (n. 无家可归)
4. raise (v. 筹集; 提升) 搭配: raise money (筹款), raise one's hand (举手)
5. preference** (n. 偏好) 词转: prefer (v. 更喜欢) → preferential (adj. 优先的)
prefer A to B (比起 B 来更喜欢 A) = have a preference for A over/than B

二、重要词组

1. music preferences 音乐偏好
2. invite her friend Mary to watch a show 邀请她的好朋友 Mary 去观看一个演出
3. a website information 网站信息
4. upcoming events 即将举行的活动
5. seem interesting 似乎很有趣
6. in mind 在某人心中
7. check out 查看, 了解
8. hard to choose 难以选择
9. be new to sb. 对于某人来说是新的
10. sweet voices 甜美的声音
11. a charity show 一场慈善演出
12. raise money for 为...筹款
13. would like to do 想要做某事
14. act out 表演
15. a piece of music 一首音乐

三、重要句型

1. 表达偏好
I prefer...to...
例: I prefer classical music to pop music.
I would rather...than...
例: I would rather watch a charity show than a concert.
2. 描述感受
I'm excited to...
例: I'm excited to attend the charity show.
It's hard to choose!
例: All the shows look interesting; it's hard to choose!
3. 建议与邀请
How about...?= What about...?
例: How about watching the Sunflower Chorus's Charity Show?
Let's...

例：Let's raise money for homeless animals.

7B Unit 1 Music – Reading

一、词组 (Phrases)

1. used to do 过去常常做某事
be used to doing 习惯做某事
2. come out 出来
3. make fun of 取笑
4. keep silent 保持沉默
5. not only ... but also ... 不仅……而且……
6. breathe calmly 呼吸冷静
7. feel shy 感到害羞的
8. join the school chorus 加入学校合唱团
9. give talks to other young people 对其他年轻人进行演讲
10. learn how to be calmer and more confident 学会如何变得更冷静更自信
11. advise doing sth 建议做某事
12. teach sb to do sth 教某人做某事
13. decide to do sth 决定做某事
14. find the courage to do sth 找到勇气做某事

二、词性转换 (Word Formation)

1. stutter /'stʌtə(r)/ n. & v. 口吃；结巴
2. smoothly /'smu:ðli/ adv. 连续而流畅地 → smooth adj. 光滑的；流畅的
3. silent /'saɪlənt/ adj. 不说话的；沉默的 → silently adv. 沉默地
→ silence n. 沉寂
4. advise /əd'vaɪz/ v. 劝告；忠告；建议 → advice n. 劝告；建议
5. calmly /'kɑ:mli/ adv. 沉着地 → calm adj. 平静的 → calm v. 镇静
6. shy /ʃaɪ/ adj. 羞怯的；腼腆的 → shyness n. 害羞
7. relax /rɪ'læks/ v. 放松；休息 → relaxed adj. 感到放松的
→ relaxing adj. 令人放松的 → relaxation n. 放松
8. gain /geɪn/ v. 获得；赢得 → gain n. 获得
9. confidence /'kɒnfɪdəns/ n. 信心；信任 → confident adj. 有信心的 →
confidently adv. 自信地
10. courage /'kʌrɪdʒ/ n. 勇气 → courageous adj. 勇敢的
→ encourage v. 鼓励
11. describe /dɪ'skraɪb/ v. 描述；形容 → description n. 描述

三、重点句型 (Key Sentence Structures)

1. I tried hard, but the words didn't come out smoothly. 我努力尝试，但说话并不流畅。
2. She says singing can help kids who stutter. 她说唱歌会帮助患有口吃的孩子。
3. It felt great when the words came out without a stutter.
当话语流畅地说出来时，感觉很棒。

7B Unit 1 Music - Grammar

一、词组 (Phrases)

1. both...and... 两者都 (用于连接两个并列的成分)
2. not only...but also... 不仅.....而且..... (用于强调递进关系, 通常用于正式语境)
3. used to do 过去常常做某事 (用于描述过去的习惯或状态)
4. make fun of 取笑某人
5. come out smoothly 流畅地说出或表达
6. give talks to 对.....进行演讲或分享
7. find the courage to do sth. 找到勇气做某事
8. keep/stay + adj. 保持某种状态
9. reduce my pressure 减轻我的压力

二、词性转换 (Word Formation)

1. music (n.) 音乐 → musician (n.) 音乐家
2. classic (adj.) 经典的 → classical (adj.) 古典的
3. relax (v.) 放松 → relaxed (adj.) 感到放松的 → relaxing (adj.) 令人放松的
4. confident (adj.) 自信的 → confidence (n.) 信心
5. advise (v.) 建议 → advice (n.) 建议
6. describe (v.) 描述 → description (n.) 描述
7. energy (n.) 精力 → energetic (adj.) 精力充沛的
8. popular (adj.) 流行的 → popularity (名词, 流行)
9. know (v.) 知道 → unknown (adj.) 未知的
→ well-known (adj.) 众所周知的
10. choose (v.) 选择 → choice (n.) 选择

三、重点句型 (Key Sentence Structures)

1. Both the melody and the lyrics are amazing. 旋律和歌词都很棒。

2. Not only does he play the piano, but he also composes music.

他不仅弹钢琴，还作曲。

3. I used to listen to classical music when I was a child. 我小时候常常听古典音乐。

4. It feels great when the words come out without a stutter.

当话语流畅地说出来时，感觉很棒。

(It feels great when...表示“当.....时感觉很好”。)

5. She says singing can help kids who stutter. 她说唱歌可以帮助口吃的孩子。

6. I tried hard, but the words didn't come out smoothly.

我努力尝试，但话语并不流畅。

7. Music helps me stay relaxed after a long day. 音乐帮助我在一天结束后保持放松。

8. He found the courage to sing in front of the audience.

他找到了在观众面前唱歌的勇气。

9. Not only is it easy to listen to, but it also brings me peace.

它不仅容易听，还给我带来平静。

10. The song is both relaxing and energetic. 这首歌既放松又充满活力。

7BUnit 1 Music - Writing

一、词组 (Phrases)

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|-----------------------------|----------|
| 1. recommend a song | 推荐一首歌曲 |
| 2. create a playlist | 创建一个播放列表 |
| 3. write a message | 写一条消息 |
| 4. share music preferences | 分享音乐偏好 |
| 5. listen to a radio show | 收听广播节目 |
| 6. talk about music | 谈论音乐 |
| 7. read a newspaper article | 阅读报纸文章 |
| 8. make a recommendation | 做出推荐 |
| 9. write a reply | 写回复 |
| 10. check the details | 检查细节 |

二、词性转换 (Word Formation)

1. recommend (v.) 推荐 → recommendation (n.) 推荐
2. create (v.) 创造 → creation (n.) 创造
3. write (v.) 写 → writer (n.) 作者
4. share (v.) 分享 → sharing (n.) 分享
5. listen (v.) 听 → listener (n.) 听众
6. talk (v.) 谈论 → talker (n.) 说话者
7. read (v.) 阅读 → reader (n.) 读者
8. make (v.) 制作 → maker (n.) 制作者
9. write (v.) 写 → writing (n.) 写作
10. check (v.) 检查 → checker (n.) 检查者

三、重点句型 (Key Sentence Structures)

1. I recommend "Jasmine Flower" because it has a beautiful melody and meaningful lyrics. 我推荐《茉莉花》，因为它有优美的旋律和有意义的歌词。
2. Not only is the song relaxing, but it also helps me focus.
这首歌不仅令人放松，还帮助我集中注意力。
3. Both the melody and the lyrics are amazing. 旋律和歌词都很棒。
4. I used to listen to this song when I was a child. 我小时候常常听这首歌。
5. It feels great when the music starts playing. 当音乐开始播放时，感觉很好。
6. She says music can help people relax. 她说音乐可以帮助人们放松。
7. I tried hard to find the right song for the playlist.
我努力为播放列表找到合适的歌曲。
8. Music helps me stay relaxed after a long day. 音乐帮助我在一天结束后保持放松。
9. He found the courage to share his favorite song with the class.
他找到了与全班分享他最喜欢的歌曲的勇气。
10. Not only is the song easy to listen to, but it also brings me peace.
这首歌不仅容易听，还给我带来平静。

