

期末专项复习之选词填空

单元	单元话题及子主题	期末相关主题预测
Unit 1 Water（水）	核心话题：水的重要性与保护 子主题：水的基本常识、日常生活中的水、缺水地区现状、水保护建议、新型供水方式	1. 水资源保护相关写作 2. 水的重要性说明文 3. 节水行动相关口语对话
Unit 2 Digital life（数字生活）	核心话题：数字技术对生活的影响 子主题：数字产品、数字技术应用、数字生活的优缺点、数字支付方式	1. 数字生活观点类写作 2. 数字产品投诉/推荐口语交际 3. 数字技术相关说明文
Unit3 Curious minds（好奇心）	核心话题：好奇心的价值与意义 子主题：好奇心是天生能力、保持好奇心、好奇心的益处、历史上的好奇人物	1. 个人好奇心经历记叙文 2. 好奇心重要性议论文 3. 分享好奇故事口语表达
Unit 4 Then and now（过去与现在）	核心话题：生活与社会的变迁 子主题：城市变迁、旧物与往事、生活中的变化	1. 生活 / 社会变化对比类写作 2. 谈论过去与现在的口语对话 3. 历史与现代生活差异说明文
Unit 5 Teamwork（团队合作）	核心话题：团队合作的要素与意义 子主题：优秀团队特质、团队合作挑战、团队精神、自然界中的团队合作	1. 团队合作经历记叙文 2. 团队问题解决相关口语交际 3. 团队合作重要性议论文
Unit 6 Life in the future（未来生活）	核心话题：未来生活的预测与畅想 子主题：未来娱乐、未来交通、未来生活场景、创造美好未来	1. 未来生活预测类写作 2. 未来生活畅想口语对话 3. 科技与未来生活相关短文

U1

(1)

将下列词的字母填入空格。每空格限填一词，每词只能填一次。

A. problems B. took up C. drinking D. looked through E. have F. need

Water is very important for all the lives. Nothing can live without it. Adults 1 over 1.5 litres of water every day. And 2 a lot of water every day makes people healthier. They get fewer health 3 and old-age illnesses. Scientists 4 the data (数据) from 11,000 patients (病人) over 30 years. The patients

usually visited hospitals at least five times when they were old. A scientist said. “Proper (合适的) water may slow down aging and make an illness-free life.” So 5 more water, and eat fruit and vegetables with a lot of water in them!

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

(2)

A. enough B. pay C. like D. cost E. into

Many places in the world need more fresh water. Every country is trying to find ways to turn salt water 1 fresh water.

Why aren't there many factories 2 the Symi factory?

In some places, the Sun isn't hot 3, or it doesn't shine every day. In these places, other ways of heating sea water can be used. These ways 4 more money but they work faster than the Sun. By boiling sea water with high heat, a lot of fresh water can be made quickly.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____

A. freezes B. biggest C. build D. smallest E. possible

Heating is not the only way to get fresh water from salt water. Other ways are also 5. One way is freezing. The fresh part of salt water 6 first. To get fresh water, the pieces of ice are taken out.

Which way is the best? The way that gives the most water for the 7 amount of money of course is the best way. It may be a different way for each place.

Symi's way seems very good for small, hot places. It doesn't make very much water at a time. But the factory is easy to 8 and costs little.

That's why people in many dry places talk about Symi!

5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____

U2

A. actually B. meet C. rare D. invented E. although F. pipes

More Tech, Less Work?

Free time is 1 in modern life. You can see adults are always busy. You might think new technologies would give us more free time. But if you look back through history, you will find it is not that simple. Back in the early 1900s in America, homes didn't have much technology. There was no electricity, and most homes didn't have indoor 2 for water. People had to carry water in and out by themselves. Then new

useful things like toilets, fridges, and electric irons were ____3____. These were supposed to save people time. But housewives ____4____ spent more time on housework from the 1920s to the 1960s.

Why? Well, better technology makes us want more. Take washing clothes as an example. Before washing machines, people washed clothes only a few times a year. With washing machines, people wash clothes more often and also buy more clothes. Therefore, there's more work. What's more, ____5____ technology cuts time for some housework, people spend more time on other things, like taking care of children. American parents now spend almost twice as much time on their kids as they did in the 1980s.

In the end, even if technology can make life a bit more convenient, it often makes us take on more work as we try to ____6____ what society expects of us.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____

U3

(1)

A. voluntary learning B. crazy C. researcher D. brain E. came up with F. helpful

When a child keeps asking questions, he or she has curiosity and it is important to his or her ____1____ development. Curiosity helps us remember things better. In a 2014 study, the ____2____ found curious people were more likely to remember facts. Curiosity also helps us create more ideas. In a recent experiment, curious people ____3____ more great ideas about magic tricks. What's more, curiosity encourages ____4____ and helps discover career interests. If a child is ____5____ about something, he or she probably will study it and become an expert (专家).

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

(2)

A. daily life B. imagined C. taking off D. online followers E. released F. posting videos

Grant Hilbert always wanted to be a farmer. Today, the 26-year-old owns 250 acres of farmland. How did he make his dream come true? By playing video games! And by getting more than one million online followers. You might say Hilbert is a farmer with a game plan.

Hilbert spent summers and school breaks on his grandparents' farm. There, he ____1____ the day when he would have his own farm. "Even as a little kid, it was my dream to farm," Hilbert told the Farm Journal. He started working toward that dream in high school. When Hilbert was in 10th grade, YouTube was ____2____. So was a video game called Farming Simulator. This game lets players grow virtual crops. Hilbert came up with an idea. And he began to plough a path to success. What did he do? He created a YouTube channel called The Squad.

He posted videos of himself playing Farming Simulator. People started following Hilbert online. He earned money from YouTube when his followers clicked on ads. Hilbert kept ____3____ through high school. Then he went to college at Iowa State University. Hilbert studied agriculture there. He graduated in 2020. By that time, he had more than one million online followers. He also had enough money to buy land for real.

Today, Hilbert grows corn and soybeans. He is growing his ____4____, too. How is he doing it? He created a second YouTube channel. On it, he posts truckloads of videos. He shows his ____5____ as a new farmer. But Hilbert didn't stop there. He also started a software company called Squad Built Inc. The company ____6____ a new video game in 2023. It is called American Farming. The game is like Farming Simulator, but it's all about farming in the mid-western United States.

Hilbert is an online success. But his heart remains in agriculture. He wants to farm alongside his brother one day. And he hopes to help others with his videos. Hilbert is bringing his dreams to life.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____

U4

(1)

A. wealthy B. memories C. heat D. unpleasant E. Nowadays F. major

Last month, I went to see my grandparents in their hometown. When I arrived, I was surprised by how different it looked. Walking down the familiar paths, sweet ____1____ flooded my mind. I recalled the times we spent picking fruits and playing games with the local children. The village is now ____2____, with modern houses and new cars parked along the streets. One ____3____ development is the small library and the health clinic. They have greatly benefited the local people. ____4____, the village is no longer isolated (孤立的); it has become a lively place with regular markets and festivals. In the evening, we gathered to cook a simple dinner together. My grandmother asked me to ____5____ some water for warm tea. The process reminded me of the simple and slow-paced life in the past.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

(2)

A. item B. stepped C. visited D. secret E. hang

On October 10, 1925, the Forbidden City in Beijing threw open its golden gates to the public. No longer was it the ____1____ world of emperors. Instead, it became the Palace Museum. Anyone could walk through the halls where history was made. And today, it is one of the world's most ____2____ museums, selling almost 20 million tickets every year.

Have you ever ____3____ inside the Palace Museum? Once you do, you will find yourself at the heart of one of the world's richest cultural collections. More than 1.8 million artifacts are displayed or stored there. Ancient bronzes (青铜器), jade carvings (玉雕), calligraphy works and paintings hundreds of years old line the halls. Each ____4____ is like a quiet storyteller. They show visitors how people in China once lived, what they made and what they believed in.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____

A. recorded B. wonder C. central D. learn E. shaped

Beyond its treasures, the museum itself is a ____5____. The former Forbidden City is the world's largest standing wooden palace *complex* (建筑群). Its red walls, golden roofs, grand gates and large courtyards (庭院) show the beauty of balance and harmony. These two *concepts* (概念) are ____6____ to Chinese *philosophy* (哲学). Only by walking through its grounds can you truly appreciate the thought and power behind its design.

As it celebrates its 100th year, the Palace Museum keeps reminding us why history must be kept alive. Each part carries a message over time. They invite us to listen, learn and connect with a culture that has ____7____ human history. The museum has amazed countless visitors, and it continues to call us to visit and ____8____ more about China's past.

5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____

U5

A. focus on B. on time C. effective D. set our goal E. making progress F. importance

Once, my team and I worked on a school project. We were excited to work together. However, we didn't clearly ____1____ from the start. Each person had a different idea of what the project should ____2____. As a result, we wasted time on extra tasks and had difficulty ____3____. Some team members were not sure about their roles, while others worked in different ways. We didn't finish the project ____4____ and felt disappointed. This experience taught us the ____5____ of setting a clear, shared goal from the beginning. Without a clear goal, teamwork becomes messy (杂乱的) and less ____6____.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____

U6

(1)

A. together B. trees C. themselves D. enough E. take F. with

Hello, everybody! My name's Zhang Li. I'm happy to share all my ideas about the future city with you. It will be bigger because more and more people will move to the city. And there will be ____1____ apartments for them to live in. The environment will become more beautiful, because people will plant more ____2____ and

flowers in the city. To make the air cleaner, people will 3 a bus or ride a bike more often and then the roads won't be as crowded as they are today. Also, people will be happier. They'll spend more time improving 4, such as learning a new foreign language, taking up a new hobby and reading more books. They will make good use of their talents and create a better life 5.

All in all, I think the city in the future will be better.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

(2)

A. will be B. enough C. go for a walk D. little E) enjoy
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I am looking forward to my future life for several reasons.

First I believe that my life 1 more simple. I am going to save money every month. My hometown is a quiet and beautiful small village. I would like to live back there. I can picture that every day, and there will be 2 time for me to do anything I want to do. I will be very glad that I can wake up naturally. I will not be in a hurry to go to work but spend my time enjoying my morning tea. After that, I will 3 along the river with my favourite books. I will sit by the river, 4 the view of nature, and read some books. I will write letters to my friends and family with my greetings.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____

A. keep B. better C. myself D. worry about E) if
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My house will have a big yard. It will be full of flowers. When flowers are in bloom (盛开), I will pick some of them and bring them to my friends 5 the weather is fine. Now I can imagine that when they open the door and find the flowers, how happy they will be, and I will be happy, too.

In addition, I will not 6 my health. I will eat healthy food. If I have time, I will take a walk. I will keep these habits forever. Besides, the social groups will get better and 7. If I am too old to take care of 8, I think the social groups will think about me. My children will take care of me, too. I believe that I will have a comfortable and quiet time when I am older.

5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____