

## 7B Unit 2 Language and communication 知识点梳理

### Reading: Communication skills

#### 一、核心单词与词转

1. international (adj. 国际的) 词转: nation (n. 国家) → national (adj. 国家的) → international (adj. 国际的)
2. experience (n. 经历, 经验) → experienced (adj. 有经验的)
3. challenge (n. 挑战) 词转: challenging (adj. 具有挑战性的)
4. variety (n. 多样性) 词转: various (adj. 各种各样的)
5. misunderstanding (n. 误解) 词转: understand (v. 理解) → misunderstanding (n. 误解)
6. culture (n. 文化) 词转: cultural (adj. 文化的)
7. communicate (v. 交流) 词转: communication (n. 交流)
8. introduce (v. 介绍) 词转: introduction (n. 介绍)
9. pronounce (v. 发音) 词转: pronunciation (n. 发音)
10. excited (adj. 兴奋的) 词转: excitement (n. 兴奋)
11. pleasure (n. 愉快) 词转: pleasant (adj. 令人愉快的) pleased adj. 高兴的
12. effective (adj. 有效的) 词转: effect (n. 效应)

#### 二、重要词组

1. at an international summer camp 国际夏令营
2. the cultural differences/divides 文化差异
3. one of the most widely used languages 最广泛使用的语言之一
4. the variety of accents 口音的多样性
5. cause some misunderstandings 引起一些误解
6. bridge the gap 弥合差距
7. do finger counting with one hand 用一个手完成手指计数
8. Chinese characters 汉字
9. alphabet system 字母系统
10. hand gestures 手势
11. effective communication 有效沟通
12. listen to each other 互相倾听
13. communicate more effectively 更有效地沟通
14. better understand our differences 更好地理解差异

#### 三、重要句型

1. I thought it would be easy for us to understand each other, since we all speak English.

it be + adj. for sb. to do sth.    since (conj.) 因为

2. The first challenge was the variety of accents, which made it difficult for us to understand each other.

此处用 which 引导了非限制性定语从句。

3. Much to my pleasure, more and more campers came to talk to me.

\*much to one's pleasure, 令我非常高兴的是,

much to 通常连用的句型有 much to someone's delight/disappointment/pleasure 等等, 表示某种情绪或者状态,常用于句首,

## 7A Unit 2 Language and communication -- Listening

### 一、词组

1. ways of communication 沟通方式
2. social media 社交媒体
3. video-chatting 视频对话
4. do a survey (among...) 做调查
5. in person 亲自; 当面
6. talk on the phone 电话交谈
7. be based on a survey 基于一个调查
8. ages 12 to 15 12 到 15 岁
9. communicate with sb. 和某人交流
10. allow sb. to do sth. 允许某人做某事
11. put my thoughts on paper 把我的想法写在纸上
12. my favourite way of communication 我最喜欢的沟通方式
13. enable sb to do sth. 让某人去做某事
14. on the screen 在屏幕上
15. write a message 写一条短信
16. send it right away 立刻发送

### 二、词性转换 (Word Formation)

1. survey /'sɜ:veɪ/ n. 民意调查 → surveys pl. n. 民意调查 (复数)
2. among /ə'mʌŋ/ prep. 在...当中 >= 3 between 在两者之间
3. communicate /kə'mju: nɪkeɪt/v. 沟通; 交谈 → communication n. 交流; 沟通  
communicative adj. 健谈的、有交际的
4. text /tekst/ v. (用手机给某人) 发短信 → text n. 文本; 课文
5. social /'səʊʃl/ adj. 社交的; 社会的 society n. 社会

6. medium /'mi: diəm/ (pl. media) n. (传播信息的) 媒介, 手段

7. chat /tʃæt/ v. 闲聊; 聊天 → chat n. 闲聊; 聊天

### 三、重点句型

1. The Communication Club is doing a survey among students. 交流俱乐部正在对学生进行调查。

2. Over 500 students took part in the survey. 超过 500 名学生参加了调查。

3. Texting is the second most popular way of communication. 发短信是第二流行的沟通方式。

4. Only five per cent of the students prefer to talk with their friends by phone. 只有 5% 的学生更喜欢通过电话与朋友交谈。

5. Together they don't talk much, but always manage to stay in touch. 他们在一起不怎么交流, 但总要设法保持联系。

## 7A Unit 2 Language and communication -- Speaking

### 一、词组

1. at the communication club 在沟通俱乐部
2. avoid embarrassment in communication 避免在沟通中的尴尬
3. not at all 没关系；没事
4. go ahead 继续
5. deal with 处理
6. a bit rude 有一点无礼
7. cheer for sb. 为某人加油喝彩
8. be angry with 对...感到生气
9. keep...in mind 牢记在心；放在心上
10. respond properly 恰当回应
11. choose suitable topics 选择合适的标题
12. a sweep of the open hand 张开手一挥
13. ask a personal question 询问一个私人问题
14. respond to your request 回复你的要求
15. fix the problem 修正问题
16. in a proper way 以正确的方式
17. cause misunderstanding 造成误会
18. My apologies./My fault. 我的错
19. Do you mind if...? 如果...你介意吗？

### 二、词性转换 (Word Formation)

1. embarrassment /ɪmˈbærəsmənt/ *n.* 难堪    embarrass *v.* 使.....难堪
2. suitable /ˈsuːtəbl/ *adj.* 合适的；适宜的    suit *v.* 匹配
3. properly /ˈprɒpəli/ *adv.* 正确地；恰当地 → proper *adj.* 正确的；恰当的
4. rude /ruːd/ *adj.* 粗鲁的；无礼的    rudely *adv.* 粗鲁地；无礼地
5. cheer /tʃiə(r)/ *v.* 欢呼；喝彩；加油 → cheerful *adj.* 兴高采烈的；令人愉快的 →

cheerfully adv. 高兴地

6. misunderstand /ˌmɪsʌndə'stænd/ v. 误解；误会    misunderstanding n. 误解  
understanding n. 理解    understand v.

7. fix /fiks/ v. 解决；修理 → fixable adj. 可固定的；可确定的

8. upwards /'ʌpwədz/ adv. 向上；向高处    反义词 downwards adv. 向下；向低处

### 三、重点句型

1. Mind your body language. 注意你的肢体语言。
2. Not at all. Go ahead. 没关系，你继续。
3. You seemed unhappy with me these days. 你最近好像对我不满意。
4. I thought you were a bit rude to me. 我认为你对我有点无礼。
5. Why do you say so? 你为什么这么说？
6. I was cheering for you, but you pointed your finger at me. 我为你加油，你却用手指指着我。
7. Were you angry with me? 你在生我的气么？
8. But I didn't mean to do that. I just wanted to invite you to sing with me. 但我不是故意的，我只是想请你和我一起唱歌。
9. It doesn't matter. I apologise for misunderstanding you. 没关系。我为我的误解向你道歉。
10. I'll keep that in mind. 我会牢记在心的。

## 7BU2 Grammar 知识点梳理

### 一、词组

1. make comparisons with 和...做比较
2. help sb. (to) do sth. 帮助某人做某事
3. show one's feelings 表达某人的感受
4. hold a public speaking contest 举办一个演讲比赛
5. compete for sth. 为...而竞争

- 6. present his speech     呈现他的演讲
- 7. express oneself     表达自我
- 8. understand cultural difference     理解文化差异
- 9. communicate effectively     有效沟通
- 10. one of the +形容词最高级+可数名词复数     最...之一
- 11. make a decision     做决定
- 12. as for fluency     在流利度方面
- 13. in terms of clarity     在清晰度方面

## 二、词转

1. 形容词/副词比较级和最高级的变化规则:

(1) 单音节词和部分双音节词: 加 -er/ -est

e.g. 原级: fast → 比较级: faster → 最高级: fastest

(2) 重读闭音节的词, 双写最后一个辅音字母, 再加 er/est

e.g. 原级: big → 比较级: bigger → 最高级: biggest

(3)- 多音节词和以 '-ly' 结尾的副词: 前面加 more 和 the most(副词可省略 the)

e.g. 原级: slowly → 比较级: more slowly → 最高级: most slowly

2. 不规则变化:

- good/well → better → best
- badly/ill → worse → worst
- much/many → more → most
- little → less → least
- far → farther/further → farthest/furthest

## 三、句型

A good communicator should listen carefully, speak politely and smile sweetly.

一个好的沟通者应该认真倾听、彬彬有礼、面带微笑。

2. Understanding cultural differences allows us to communicate more effectively.

了解文化差异能让我们更有效地沟通。

3. English is one of the most widely used languages in the world.

英语是世界上使用最广泛的语言之一。

4 Can it help us to communicate more effectively?

它能帮助我们更有效地交流吗?

## 7BU2 Writing 知识点梳理

### 一、词组

1. focus on... 集中注意力在...
2. keep up 坚持
3. find it hard to keep up 发现坚持很困难
4. apologise to sb. for doing sth. 因做某事向某人道歉
5. in the end 最后, 终于
6. practise doing sth. 练习做某事
7. worry about the situation 担心这种情况
8. regret what we did 惋惜我们所做的事
9. effective communication 有效沟通
10. another 再; 另一个 ( $\geq 3$  中的 1 个) the other 两个中的一个  
other+ 名词复数= others 另一些  
the other+名词复数=the others 其余的 (有限定范围) (剩余的全部)

### 二、词转

effect n. 影响--effective a. 有效的--effectively adv. 有效地

### 三、句子

We girls focused on singing while the boys practiced dancing.

我们女生专注于唱歌, 男生则练习跳舞。

2. We girls worried about the situation and shouted to the boys.

我们女生担心情况不妙, 便向男生大喊大叫。

3. We soon regretted what we did and texted the boys' leader to apologise for being rude.

我们很快就后悔了, 并给男生领队发短信, 为自己的无礼行为道歉。

4. The moment we hugged each other, we realized that effective communication is just like a bridge—it connects us and builds understanding.

当我们拥抱在一起的那一刻, 我们意识到, 有效的沟通就像一座桥梁, 它将我们连接在一块, 在我们之间建立起理解。

## 7BU2 Discovery & Project 知识点梳理

### 一、词组

1. deliver messages 传递信息
2. send messages 发送信息
3. tortoise shells 龟壳
4. send voice over wires 通过电线发送语音
5. mean to do sth. 故意做某事
6. be interested in sth. 对.....感兴趣

## 二、词转

present v. (以某种方式) 展现, 显示--presentation n. 授予; 介绍; 表演; 颁奖仪式

## 三、句子

1. Chinese soldiers along the Great Wall sent smoke into the air as warnings of enemy attack.

当敌人来袭时, 长城沿线的中国士兵向空中发射烟雾以示警报。

2. The sound made by Alphorns travels much farther than the human voice.

山笛发出的声音比人的声音传得更远。

3 It is important to make sure that your hand gestures are natural when you are giving a public speech.

在进行公众演讲时, 确保你的手势自然 是很重要的。

4 What powerful tools they are!

它们真是有影响力的工具!